Serra dos Tucanos
BIRDING TOURS

Yellow-browed Woodpeckers

BIRDING BRAZIL'S ATLANTIC RAINFOREST

5th – 12th October 2026

serradostucanos.com.br

Guided, trip report and photos by Andy Foster

DAILY ACCOUNT

MONDAY 5TH OCTOBER

The group were collected from Rio's international airport at 11.30 and after an uneventful journey arrived at the lodge at 14.00. Luggage was unloaded whilst the group got to grips with some of the feeder birds that included Brassy-breasted Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Magpie Tanager, Black-goggled Tanager, White-throated Hummingbird, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Scale-throated Hermit and Brazilian Ruby.

Lunch was served after which the group were given a quick briefing regarding the tour and the week ahead. This was followed by a short break and then we met up again and birded from the deck and the gardens around the main lodge. Itororo Lodge is located at an altitude of 1200m and the birding within the lodge grounds is amazing with numerous endemics supported by the native Atlantic Rainforest that surrounds the lodge! In an hour and half and moving less than 100m we had recorded 44 species (!) of which highlights included Marron-bellied Parakeet, Burnished-buff Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Dusky-legged Guan, a distant Bare-throated Bellbird, Black Jacobin, amazing views of a very special bird with a pair of Swallow-tailed Cotingas in the "Cotinga" tree straight off the deck in front of the lodge, Chestnut-crowned Becard, Green-backed Becard, Plain Parakeet, Crested Oropendola, Scaled Woodcreeper, Grey-rumped swift, Giant Cowbird, Swallow Tanager, Planalto Woodcreeper and a Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner.

Brassy-breasted Tanager on the Itororo Lodge feeders

We arrived back at the lodge to some homemade cake, tea and coffee and completed our first daily checklist of the tour prior to dinner being served at 18.30 and we retired for the evening to recharge for a full days birding tomorrow.

TUESDAY 6TH OCTOBER

Our first full day of the tour was upon us and shortly after breakfast we headed off for a 35 minute drive to the lower section of Pico de Caledonia for a day's birding at the higher elevations of the Tres Picos State Park.

We drove to an altitude of 1600m and then transferred to our 4x4 vehicles that drove us onwards and upwards to an altitude of 2000m where we then had to walk the rest of the way up towards the highest peak at 2300m in search of the Itatiaia Thistletail, an Atlantic Rainforest range restricted endemic! When we arrived at the security guards hut, we were in thick cloud and light rain and unfortunately they would not open for us to go higher towards the peak, which was bit disappointing. I had a quick look at the weather forecast and it looked like there would be a break in the weather at around 09.00, so we birded around the entrance area and slowly but surely the cloud started to break, thankfully! Whilst we were waiting, we did manage to pick up Small-headed Elaenia, Diademed Tanager, Mouse-coloured Tapaculo, Bay-chested Warbling Finch, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Serra do Mar Bristle-Tyrant and a female Green-crowned Plovercrest!

Velvety-black Tyrant

As predicted the cloud cleared enough and with a little sun, we were allowed to enter the secure area and make our way towards the steps! After about 50 steps I used some playback for the Itatiaia Thistletail and within around 10 minutes we had a response and thankfully, shortly afterwards the bird appeared giving the group excellent views, a great bird! Whilst we were watching the Thistletail we also got good views of a male Rufous-capped Antshrike that was moving around the vegetation in front of us, another great bird! We waited on the steps in the hope of picking up our other "steps" target and after around 20 minutes, finally a pair of Velvety-black Tyrants appeared, mission accomplished! We descended the steps and continued our way slowly down the mountain, birding along the way. Today's birding is more about quality rather than quantity of species and we did well picking up Spix's Spinetail, Pale-vented Pigeon, fantastic views of Large-tailed Antshrike, super close up views of another amazing endemic, Grey-winged Cotinga, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Blue-billed Black-Tyrant, Green-winged Saltator, Slaty Bristlefront, Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin, Pallid Spinetail, Rufous-backed Antvireo and a White-browed Warbler.

Thankfully it had been a very productive day and we were now only missing a few a targets, one of which was Black and Gold Cotinga! We continued down the cobbled road and suddenly a Black and Gold Cotinga started calling very close by, with a little effort we finally located it giving good scope views for some but unfortunately, it decided to drop out of the tree before everyone could get onto it. A little further down the road we did manage another view of a distant male in the scope, clearly showing its beautiful bright yellow in the wing.

Grey-capped Tyrannulet

Next up was a pair of Grey-capped Tyrannulets and finally amazing views of a male Green-crowned Plovercrest! Our last new bird on the road was a pair of Golden-crowned Warblers prior to us arriving back at the minibus.

We arrived back at the lodge in time to see a pair of Surucua Trogons excavating a nest in a termite hill, both male and female giving fantastic scope views! We met up to complete our daily checklist prior to setting off for a short walk to look for a Long-trained Nightjar that can be found in the lodge grounds. First up we used some playback to call in a Short-tailed Nighthawk which showed well flying low overhead. Next up, like clockwork, the Long-trained Nightjar flew in and landed in its normal spot, such an amazing bird! Once we had all had wonderful views of the Nightjar, we walked a little further down the track and used some playback for a Rusty-barred Owl, which snuck in behind without a sound and was spotted by one of the group, again amazing views of this great endemic!

We arrived back at the lodge in time for dinner which was followed by a delicious dessert!

WEDNESDAY 7TH OCTOBER

A beautiful morning as we set off for a full day's birding on the Lumiar Road. Within 30 minutes we had arrived at the start of the trail and had our first stop. It was an incredibly productive stop where we picked up Rufous-headed Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, White-winged Becard, Sepia-capped Flycatcher, Streaked Flycatcher, Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Chestnut-crowned Becard, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Sharp-billed Treehunter, White-throated Woodcreeper, White-

eyed Parakeet and Planalto Woodcreeper. Our next stop was also super productive giving the most amazing views of Blue Manakin, Surucua Trogon, Golden-crowned Warbler, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Yellow-olive Flatbill, Dusky-tailed Antbird and a female Pin-tailed Manakin.

Swallow-tailed or Blue Manakin

We drove on a little further up the track and spotted a mixed flock moving through the trees up ahead, we pulled over and got to work getting good views of Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Lesser Woodcreeper, Scaled Woodcreeper, Variable Antshrike, Frilled Coquette, Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner, White-collared Foliage-gleaner, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher, Ochre-rumped Antbird and then onwards to our next stop where we had great views of Chestnut-headed Tanager, Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner and a distant Bare-throated Bellbird which gave good scope views.

The next few stops were also very productive with Yellow-legged Thrush, White-browed Woodpecker, White-collared Swift, a distant Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant, Rufous-thighed Kite, Ruddy Quail-Dove, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Rufous Gnateater, Grey-bellied Spinetail, Greenish Schiffornis, Brazilian Ruby, Grey-hooded Attila, Southern Tropical Pewee, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, White-browed Foliage-gleaner, Black-goggled Tanager, Spot-breasted Antvireo and a female Chestnut-bellied Euphonia! A great morning's birding!

We had lunch and then used some playback to try and call in a Spot-billed Toucanet, within less than a minute we had a beautiful male perched in the tree in front of us giving the group excellent views! Clouds were starting to build, and it wasn't long before we had our first rumbles of thunder. In the same spot where we had seen the Toucanet we managed to also call in a Drab-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant and an Eared Pygmy-Tyrant before the rain started.

We climbed back inside the minibus and waited for the quick shower to pass before getting out at our next stop where we had Swallow-tailed Cotinga, which was followed shortly afterwards by a Hooded Berryeater, another great Atlantic

Rainforest endemic! We drove on a little further and played some Saffron Toucanet in the hope that we would get a response, thankfully within a few minutes we were having great views of a small party of 6 of these amazing birds!

White-throated Woodcreeper

Now nearing the end of the afternoon, we started making our way back to the lodge and arrived in time for tea, coffee and cake and met up shortly afterwards to complete our daily checklist, what a day it had been with a total of just over 70 species!

THURSDAY 8TH OCTOBER

Today we headed off for a 1.5 hour drive all the way down into the lowlands towards the Regua reserve for some wetland and lowland forest birding. Upon arrival in the car park, we came across a good mixed flock which had Green-headed Tanager, Violaceous Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, Blue Dacnis, Chestnut-vented Conebill, Grey-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Palm Tanager and a pair of Red-legged Honeycreepers. We spent the first hour birding our way around the wetlands and forest edge picking up many new trip species that included Brown-chested Martin, Rufous Hornero, White-flanked Antwren, Green Ibis, Wattled Jacana, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Greater Ani, Muscovy Duck, Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike, the stunning Brazilian Tanager, Red-rumped Cacique, White-headed Marsh-Tyrant, Fork-tailed Flycatcher, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Southern Rough-winged Swallow and a Chestnut-capped Blackbird.

Upon arriving at the forest edge, we took the Brown Trail that would lead us deep into the lowland forest where many endemic targets could potentially be found. To start off with the forest was quite quiet but slowly we managed to pick up our main target species and various others that included Unicoloured Antwren, Plain-winged Woodcreeper, White-bearded Manakin, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Atlantic Plain Xenops, amazing views of a beautiful male Black-cheeked Gnateater, Streak-capped Antwren, Scaled Antbird, Blond-crested Woodpecker, White-eyed Foliage-gleaner, Rufous-capped Motmot, Whiskered Flycatcher, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant, Rufous-margined Antwren, Orange-bellied Euphonia and great views of a male White-barred Piculet.

We made our way slowly back around the wetlands picking up a juvenile Black-crowned Night-Heron along the way followed by Capped Heron, Rufescent Tiger-Heron and then a small flock of Flame-crested and Yellow-backed Tanagers.

We arrived back at the Regua office area where we had our packed lunch before taking a short drive into the open farmland area where we picked up more new species that included Peach-fronted Parakeet, Guira Cuckoo, Grassland Sparrow, Roadside Hawk, Cliff Flycatcher, Smooth-billed Ani, White-rumped Monjita, Common Tody Flycatcher, Burrowing Owl, White-browed Meadowlark, Chopi Blackbird, White-rumped Swallow, Green-barred Woodpecker, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Toco Toucan, Cattle Tyrant, Blue-black Grassquit, Savanna Hawk, Curl-crested Jay, Campo Flicker and last but not least a Laughing Falcon.

Guira Cuckoo

We set off for the 1.5 hour journey back to the lodge arriving at 17.45 and then completed our hefty (!) daily checklist prior to dinner being served. Another excellent day's birding!

FRIDAY 9TH OCTOBER

Another beautiful (but foggy) morning as we set off after breakfast for a full day's birding within the lodge grounds.

The morning got off to a great start with good views of a Half-collared Sparrow, this was followed by a couple of Gilt-edged Tanagers on the feeders and then a Swainson's Flycatcher up in the canopy. It took a while for the fog to clear and we were soon heading up towards the White Trail picking up some great species that included White-eyed Parakeet, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Magpie Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Burnished-buff Tanager, Black Jacobin, White-throated Hummingbird, a male Glittering-bellied Emerald, Blond-crested Woodpecker, Surucua Trogon, Brazilian Ruby, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Crested Oropendola, Planalto Tyrannulet, Streaked Xenops, Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Bertoni's Antbird, Orange-eyed Thornbird, Variable Antshrike and a stunning male Pin-tailed Manakin!

We continued up towards the hide at the end of the White Trail and once inside decided to spend an hour and wait to see what arrived. Unfortunately, it was very quiet but we did pick up good views of Grey-fronted Dove, Chestnut-headed Tanager and another Half-collared Sparrow.

Now late morning it was getting quite hot, so we headed back towards the lodge and did some birding from the deck and veranda picking up another couple of new hummingbirds which were Versicoloured Emerald and a male Amethyst Woodstar! A little later we also picked up a variegated Flycatcher, Plain Parakeet, Scale-throated Hermit, Sapphire-spangled Emerald and a female Frilled Coquette…quite a morning for Hummingbirds!

Yellow-eared Woodpecker

Lunch was served at 13.00 and then we took a break before heading back out into the lodge grounds for the remainder of the afternoon. With distant thunder we headed off towards the Brown Trail in the hope of finding some bamboo specialists. A heavy downpour delayed our departure by 10 minutes (!) and within 15 minutes we had reached the start of the trail, picking up Variable Antshrike along the way. The forest was surprisingly quiet after the rain, but we did manage to pick up views of a Rufous-breasted Leaftosser, Yellow Tyrannulet and also heard a Spotted Bamboowren, but apart from that it was just the usual suspects along the way!

We returned to the lodge at 17.15 and met up again at 18.00 to complete our daily checklist which was followed by dinner.

SATURDAY 10TH OCTOBER

A beautiful morning as we set off for the day towards the headquarters of the Tres Picos State Park. En-route I checked the weather and saw that rain was forecast for later in the afternoon so had a quick change of plan and decided to go and bird our way along the Theodoro Trail first and then head down to the Park afterwards as the Theodoro Trail is always one of the first places to get thick cloud and rain, this would definitely make finding our main target very hard!

We arrived at the trail just 30 minutes after leaving the lodge and set off for the 25 minute walk and arrived at our site for our target bird which was Sharpbill! As we arrived, the bird was calling and within two minutes we had located the bird sitting on one of its favourite perches! I set the scope up and we had multiple excellent looks at this great bird that is in a family of its own!

With mission accomplished we set off back towards the minibus picking up Black Jacobin, Violet capped Woodnymph, Golden-crowned Warbler, Black-goggled Tanager, Sharp-billed Treehunter and a White throated Hummingbird. I started to “fish” for another of our main targets which was Giant Antshrike and within a few minutes we had a response! A little more playback saw a stunning male Giant Antshrike sit up in a tree in front of us and after a while it finally settled and gave everyone fantastic views…another mission accomplished! At the same spot we also had more good looks at Bertoni’s Antbird that we had seen earlier in the week.

Sharpbill

Giant Antshrike

We arrived back at the minibus and took the 25 minute drive down the mountains to the Tres Picos State Park headquarters. It was an active start picking up Yellow-olive Flatbill, Plain Antvireo, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Grey-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Black and White Hawk Eagle, White-collared Swift, Grey-rumped Swift, Black Jacobin and then amazingly one of the group spotted a King Vulture, a super rare bird for this area that gave distant but good looks for everyone. In the carpark itself we had good views of Green-headed Tanager, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, Red-necked Tanager (thankfully!), Pale-breasted Thrush, much better views of Rufous-capped Motmot, Black-capped Foliage-gleaner, Olive-green Tanager and one of the group spotted a Magnificent Frigatebird drifting high over the mountains which was real surprise!

We took one of the trails into the forest picking up Red-crowned Ant-Tanager and a Rufous-capped Spinetail but unfortunately although the Ferruginous Antbird responded well to playback it refused to come any closer. After lunch we set off on another trail, but the birding was quite slow with us only picking up one new bird which was a White-necked Thrush and we also heard a Solitary Tinamou. At our last stop we had an Orange-bellied Euphonia and our last new bird of the day, a Chivi Vireo.

Red-necked Tanager

With torrential rain we arrived back at the lodge to homemade cake, tea and coffee and met up to complete our daily checklist at 17.30 which was followed by dinner, another very productive day!

SUNDAY 11TH OCTOBER

After breakfast we set off for full days open country birding towards Duas Barras and Sumidouro. This is a great days birding with generally a high species count with our main target being the range restricted and endemic Three-toed Jacamar. After an hours drive, we arrived at our first stop which was very productive with highlights including much better views of White-eyed Parakeet, Long-tailed Tyrant, Ferruginous Pygmy Owl, Streaked Xenops, Gilt-edged Tanager, Rufous-headed Tanager, White-barred Piculet, Crested Black-Tyrant (completing our set of the 3 Black-Tyrants), Blue-winged Macaw and Streamer-tailed Tyrant. We spent the next hour or so birding along the road with several stops with highlights including Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Brazilian Teal, Blackish Rail, Black-capped Donacobius, Grey-headed Tody-

Flycatcher, White-rumped Monjita, Firewood Gatherer, Grassland Sparrow, White-rumped Swallow, Wedge-tailed Grassfinch and White-eared Puffbird.

Ferruginous Pygmy Owl

We dropped down into the town of Duas Barras and had coffee and cake and used the facilities before heading off again to bird along the dirt road that connects Duas Barras and Sumidouro. It was a fun mornings birding with notable species including White-tailed Hawk, Wing-banded Hornero, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Rufous-fronted Thornbird, Cattle Tyrant, distant but ok views of Red-legged Seriema, Ferruginous Antbird (completing our set of the 6 endemic Drympohila Antbirds!), Southern Yellowthroat which showed amazingly well, Southern Antpipit, great views of a pair of Crescent-chested Puffbirds, Short-crested Flycatcher, White-browed Meadowlark, Whistling Heron, Guira Cuckoo, Red-rumped Cacique, White-bellied Seedeater (for some) and just before lunch a Campo Troupial.

After our packed lunch we rejoined the main road and took a 25 minute drive towards and through Sumidouro. We arrived at the Three-toed Jacamar spot and thankfully one of the group found the Jacamars in under 5 minutes! These great endemic birds showed exceptionally well. At the same site we also picked up good views of a Chestnut-backed Antshrike.

We started our journey back towards Nova Friburgo with a couple more stops en-route where we picked up good views of 4 Black-necked Aracaris, Chestnut-crowned Becard, Hangnest Tody-Tyrant, upgraded views of Green-backed Becard, Swallow Tanager and a Pallid Spinetail.

We arrived back at the lodge at 17.30 and completed our daily checklist prior to dinner being served, what a very productive last day of the tour that was!

Three-toed Jacamar

Red-legged Seriema

MONDAY 12TH OCTOBER

The last day of the tour was upon us, time had simply flown by! Prior to breakfast some of the group were lucky enough to see a Channel-billed Toucan from the deck! After breakfast 4 members of the group departed back down to Rio whilst the remaining members of the group had a few more hours at the lodge. We head off towards the White Trail within the lodge grounds for a couple of hours birding prior to their departure at 10.00. As we left the lodge, light rain started to fall and it was fairly cold so we decided to head on up to the hide and try our luck once again to see the Brown Tinamou and Spot-winged Wood-Quail. Just as we were departing from the lodge a beautiful male Swallow-tailed Cotinga flew in at eye level in the "cotinga" tree in front of the deck, such a cool bird! We also picked up all of the usual feeder birds that we had now become so familiar with over the past week.

Spot-winged Wood-Quails from the Itororo Lodge hide

After a 15 minute walk we settled in at the hide and watched our first visitor in the shape of a Chestnut-headed Tanager, followed by a White-tipped Dove, Brassy-breasted Tanagers and Golden-chevroned Tanager. It was fairly quiet and then I heard the distinct "chattering" sound of the Spot-winged Wood-Quails, suddenly 8 juvenile Wood-Quails appeared followed by 3 adults and sat eating corn in front of us for the next 5 minutes, what a great and often difficult to see endemic…thank goodness for the hide! With mission accomplished we set off back to the lodge and watched the feeders for another 45 minutes picking up one new trip bird, a Shiny Cowbird!

The minibus turned up at 09.50 and the remaining 4 tour participants departed off back to Rio at 10.00. It had been a great week's birding with many Atlantic Rainforest endemics and a whole host of other wonderful birds! We had many good laughs along the way, it was a truly enjoyable week!

Black-cheeked Gnateater

Surucua Trogon

Birds	DATE	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TINAMOUS - Tinamidae									
Solitary Tinamou : 5	*Tinamus solitarius*						H		
Brown Tinamou : 5	*Crypturellus obsoletus*	H	H	H		H	H		
DUCKS, SWANS, AND GEESE - Anatidae									
Muscovy Duck : 2	*Cairina moschata*				2				
Brazilian Teal : 1	*Amazonetta brasiliensis*							4	
GUANS, CURASSOWS, AND CHACHALACAS - Cracidae									
Dusky-legged Guan : 1	*Penelope obscura*	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
NEW WORLD QUAIL - Odontophoridae									
Spot-winged Wood Quail : 5	*Odontophorus capueira*		H			H			11
CUCKOOS - Cuculidae									
Guira Cuckoo : 2	*Guira guira*				X			3	
Greater Ani : 1	*Crotophaga major*				8				
Smooth-billed Ani : 1	*Crotophaga ani*	X			X			X	
Striped Cuckoo : 5	*Tapera naevia*							H	
Common Squirrel Cuckoo : 1	*Piaya cayana*				1	2			

DOVES AND PIGEONS - Columbidae									
Ruddy Ground Dove : 1	*Columbina talpacoti*				X		4	X	
Ruddy Quail-Dove : 4	*Geotrygon montana*			1					
White-tipped Dove : 4	*Leptotila verreauxi*			H					1
Grey-fronted Dove : 1	*Leptotila rufaxilla*			3	2	2			2
Pale-vented Pigeon : 1	*Patagioenas cayennensis*	1	2		2				
Picazuro Pigeon : 1	*Patagioenas picazuro*	X	X	5	X	X	6	X	X
Plumbeous Pigeon : 2	*Patagioenas plumbea*								H
Rock Dove - I : 1	*Columba livia*	X			X			X	
RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS - Rallidae									
Blackish Rail : 1	*Pardirallus nigricans*							2	
Ash-throated Crake : 5	*Mustelirallus albicollis*							H	
Slaty-breasted Wood Rail : 1	*Aramides saracura*		2	3	2	1	2	2	1
Common Gallinule : 1	*Gallinula galeata*				X				
Rufous-sided Crake : 4	*Laterallus melanophaius*				H				
PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS - Charadriidae									

Southern Lapwing : 1	*Vanellus chilensis*	X			X			X	
JACANAS - Jacanidae									
Wattled Jacana : 1	*Jacana jacana*				X				
SKIMMERS, NODDIES, TERNS, AND GULLS - Laridae									
Kelp Gull : 4	*Larus dominicanus*	1							
FRIGATEBIRDS - Fregatidae									
Magnificent Frigatebird : 1	*Fregata magnificens*	X					1		
ANHINGA AND DARTERS - Anhingidae									
Anhinga : 2	*Anhinga anhinga*	1							
HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS - Ardeidae									
Rufescent Tiger Heron : 2	*Tigrisoma lineatum*				1				
Capped Heron : 1	*Pilherodius pileatus*				1				
Whistling Heron : 1	*Syrigma sibilatrix*							1	
Black-crowned Night Heron : 1	*Nycticorax nycticorax*				1			2	
Great Egret : 1	*Ardea alba*	X						2	
Western Cattle Egret : 1	*Ardea ibis*	X			X			X	

Cocoi Heron : 2	*Ardea cocoi*	2							
NIGHTJARS AND NIGHTHAWKS - Caprimulgidae									
Short-tailed Nighthawk : 2	*Lurocalis semitorquatus*	1	2		1				
Long-trained Nightjar : 3	*Hydropsalis forcipata*		1						
POTOOS - Nyctibiidae									
Common Potoo : 4	*Nyctibius griseus*						H	H	
SWIFTS - Apodidae									
White-collared Swift : 1	*Streptoprocne zonaris*		4	6	X		X	X	
Grey-rumped Swift : 1	*Chaetura cinereiventris*	5		3	4	3	4	5	3
Sick's Swift : 2	*Chaetura meridionalis*		3						
HUMMINGBIRDS - Trochilidae									
Black Jacobin : 1	*Florisuga fusca*	1	1			1	3		2
Scale-throated Hermit : 1	*Phaethornis eurynome*	1	1	1		1			1
Brazilian Ruby - E : 1	*Heliodoxa rubricauda*	5	4	4	2	5	2	2	3
Frilled Coquette - E : 4	*Lophornis magnificus*			1		1			
Amethyst Woodstar : 4	*Calliphlox amethystina*					1			

Glittering-bellied Emerald : 3	*Chlorostilbon lucidus*					1			
Green-crowned Plovercrest - E : 1	*Stephanoxis lalandi*		2						
Violet-capped Woodnymph : 1	*Thalurania glaucopis*	3	3	4	5	3	6	4	4
Versicolored Emerald : 2	*Chrysuronia versicolor*					1			
White-throated Hummingbird : 1	*Leucochloris albicollis*	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	5
Sapphire-spangled Emerald : 3	*Chionomesa lactea*					1			
OWLS - Strigidae									
Burrowing Owl : 4	*Athene cunicularia*				2				
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl : 4	*Glaucidium brasilianum*				H			1	
Tropical Screech Owl : 4	*Megascops choliba*						H		
Rusty-barred Owl : 4	*Strix hylophila*		1						
NEW WORLD VULTURES - Cathartidae									
Black Vulture : 1	*Coragyps atratus*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Turkey Vulture : 1	*Cathartes aura*	2	4	4	X		3	5	
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture : 2	*Cathartes burrovianus*				1				
KITES, OLD WORLD VULTURES, EAGLES, AND HAWKS - Accipitridae									

Swallow-tailed Kite : 3	*Elanoides forficatus*		1						
Black Hawk-Eagle : 3	*Spizaetus tyrannus*					H			
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle : 4	*Spizaetus melanoleucus*						1		
Rufous-thighed Kite : 2	*Harpagus diodon*			1					
Savanna Hawk : 1	*Buteogallus meridionalis*				1			1	
Roadside Hawk : 1	*Rupornis magnirostris*				4			1	
Mantled Hawk : 3	*Pseudastur polionotus*					1			
White-tailed Hawk : 1	*Geranoaetus albicaudatus*							3	
Short-tailed Hawk : 5	*Buteo brachyurus*		1						
TROGONS - Trogonidae									
Surucua Trogon : 1	*Trogon surrucura*	H	2	2		2	H	1	
Amazonian Black-throated Trogon : 3	*Trogon rufus*						H		
MOTMOTS - Momotidae									
Rufous-capped Motmot : 1	*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*				1		2		
JACAMARS - Galbulidae									
Three-toed Jacamar - E : 1	*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*							3	

Rufous-tailed Jacamar : 1	*Galbula ruficauda*				1				
PUFFBIRDS - Bucconidae									
White-eared Puffbird : 1	*Nystalus chacuru*							3	
Crescent-chested Puffbird - E : 2	*Malacoptila striata*							2	
TOUCANS - Ramphastidae									
Toco Toucan : 3	*Ramphastos toco*	1			4		2	X	
Channel-billed Toucan : 1	*Ramphastos vitellinus*						H		1
Saffron Toucanet : 2	*Pteroglossus bailloni*		1	6					
Black-necked Aracari : 4	*Pteroglossus aracari*							3	
Spot-billed Toucanet : 1	*Selenidera maculirostris*			1			H		
WOODPECKERS - Picidae									
White-barred Piculet : 1	*Picumnus cirratus*				1		H	1	
Lineated Woodpecker : 3	*Dryocopus lineatus*							H	
Blond-crested Woodpecker : 1	*Celeus flavescens*			1	1	1			
Yellow-browed Woodpecker : 1	*Piculus aurulentus*			2					
Green-barred Woodpecker : 3	*Colaptes melanochloros*				1				

Campo Flicker : 1	*Colaptes campestris*				2				
Yellow-eared Woodpecker - E : 1	*Veniliornis maculifrons*			1		H			
SERIEMAS - Cariamidae									
Red-legged Seriema : 1	*Cariama cristata*							3	
FALCONS AND CARACARAS - Falconidae									
Laughing Falcon : 5	*Herpetotheres cachinnans*				1				
Crested Caracara : 1	*Caracara plancus*	2	2	1	5	1	1	2	
Yellow-headed Caracara : 1	*Daptrius chimachima*	1			X			1	
AFRICAN AND NEW WORLD PARROTS - Psittacidae									
Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet : 2	*Forpus xanthopterygius*				1				
Plain Parakeet - E : 1	*Brotogeris tirica*	1	2			2			4
Scaly-headed Parrot : 1	*Pionus maximiliani*	2	2					3	
Maroon-bellied Parakeet : 1	*Pyrrhura frontalis*	4	2	4	2	4	X	2	6
Blue-winged Macaw : 1	*Primolius maracana*							2	
White-eyed Parakeet : 1	*Psittacara leucophthalmus*	4		7	X	X	6	X	
MANAKINS - Pipridae									

Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin - E : 1	*Neopelma chrysolophum*		1						
Pin-tailed Manakin - E : 1	*Ilicura militaris*			1		1			
Blue Manakin : 1	*Chiroxiphia caudata*			4					
White-bearded Manakin : 1	*Manacus manacus*				1				
COTINGAS - Cotingidae									
Hooded Berryeater - E : 5	*Carpornis cucullata*			1					
Swallow-tailed Cotinga : 1	*Phibalura flavirostris*	2	2	1			1		1
Bare-throated Bellbird : 1	*Procnias nudicollis*	1	1	3		H	H		1
Black-and-gold Cotinga - E : 1	*Lipaugus ater*		3						
Grey-winged Cotinga - E : 2	*Lipaugus conditus*		1						
TITYRAS, BECARDS, AND ALLIES - Tityridae									
Greenish Schiffornis : 1	*Schiffornis virescens*			1					
Green-backed Becard : 1	*Pachyramphus viridis*	1						1	
Chestnut-crowned Becard : 1	*Pachyramphus castaneus*	1		2		2	1	2	1
White-winged Becard : 1	*Pachyramphus polychopterus*			1				1	1
SHARPBILL - Oxyruncidae									

Sharpbill : 3	*Oxyruncus cristatus*		H	H			1		
ROYAL FLYCATCHERS AND ALLIES - Onychorhynchidae									
Whiskered Myiobius : 2	*Myiobius barbatus*				1				
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS AND ALLIES - Tyrannidae									
Southern Antpipit : 3	*Corythopis delalandi*				H			1	
Sepia-capped Flycatcher : 1	*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*			2		H			
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher : 1	*Mionectes oleagineus*				3				
Grey-hooded Flycatcher : 2	*Mionectes rufiventris*						1		
Serra do Mar Bristle Tyrant - E : 1	*Pogonotriccus difficilis*		2						
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet : 1	*Phylloscartes ventralis*		1						
Yellow-olive Flatbill : 1	*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*		1	2		1	1		
Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher - E : 1	*Todirostrum poliocephalum*				1		1	2	
Common Tody-Flycatcher : 2	*Todirostrum cinereum*				1				
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher : 1	*Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps*			2					
Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant : 2	*Hemitriccus diops*			1					

Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant - E : 1	*Hemitriccus orbitatus*				1				
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant - E : 3	*Hemitriccus nidipendulus*							1	
Eared Pygmy Tyrant : 1	*Myiornis auricularis*			2					
Cliff Flycatcher : 1	*Hirundinea ferruginea*				1	1		2	
Rough-legged Tyrannulet : 2	*Acrochordopus burmeisteri*			H					
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet : 4	*Camptostoma obsoletum*	1						1	
Yellow-bellied Elaenia : 1	*Elaenia flavogaster*							2	
Yellow Tyrannulet : 1	*Capsiempis flaveola*					1			
Planalto Tyrannulet : 1	*Phyllomyias fasciatus*	1				2			
Grey-capped Tyrannulet - E : 1	*Phyllomyias griseocapilla*		2					1	
Swainson's Flycatcher : 2	*Myiarchus swainsoni*	H				1			
Short-crested Flycatcher : 1	*Myiarchus ferox*							2	
Grey-hooded Attila - E : 1	*Attila rufus*			1		H	H		
Cattle Tyrant : 1	*Machetornis rixosa*				2			2	
Great Kiskadee : 1	*Pitangus sulphuratus*	X	2	3	X	X	X	X	2

Social Flycatcher : 1	*Myiozetetes similis*	1	1		3	2		2	1
Streaked Flycatcher : 1	*Myiodynastes maculatus*	2	1	2		2	1	4	2
Boat-billed Flycatcher : 1	*Megarynchus pitangua*	2	1	1	2	1		2	2
Variegated Flycatcher : 1	*Empidonomus varius*					1		1	1
Fork-tailed Flycatcher : 2	*Tyrannus savana*				2			1	
Tropical Kingbird : 1	*Tyrannus melancholicus*			1	4		1	4	1
Long-tailed Tyrant : 1	*Colonia colonus*							2	
White-headed Marsh Tyrant : 1	*Arundinicola leucocephala*				4				
Masked Water Tyrant : 1	*Fluvicola nengeta*				3			2	
Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant : 2	*Muscipipra vetula*			1					
Streamer-tailed Tyrant : 1	*Gubernetes yetapa*							2	
Euler's Flycatcher : 1	*Lathrotriccus euleri*							1	
Crested Black Tyrant : 2	*Knipolegus lophotes*							4	
Velvety Black Tyrant - E : 1	*Knipolegus nigerrimus*		2						
Blue-billed Black Tyrant : 1	*Knipolegus cyanirostris*		4						

White-rumped Monjita : 1	*Xolmis velatus*				2			2	
GNATEATERS - Conopophagidae									
Black-cheeked Gnateater - E : 1	*Conopophaga melanops*				1				
Rufous Gnateater : 1	*Conopophaga lineata*			2					
ANTBIRDS, ANTSHRIKES, ANTWRENS, AND ANTVIREOS - Thamnophilidae									
Streak-capped Antwren : 1	*Terenura maculata*				1				
White-flanked Antwren : 1	*Myrmotherula axillaris*				3				
Unicolored Antwren - E : 1	*Myrmotherula unicolor*				1				
Star-throated Antwren - E : 1	*Rhopias gularis*						H		
Spot-backed Antshrike : 2	*Hypoedaleus guttatus*						H		
Giant Antshrike : 1	*Batara cinerea*		H	H		H	1		H
Large-tailed Antshrike : 1	*Mackenziaena leachii*		2						
Spot-breasted Antvireo - N : 1	*Dysithamnus stictothorax*			2					
Plain Antvireo : 1	*Dysithamnus mentalis*					2	1		
Rufous-backed Antvireo - E : 2	*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*		2						
Rufous-capped Antshrike : 2	*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*		1						

Chestnut-backed Antshrike : 1	*Thamnophilus palliatus*							1	
Sooretama Slaty Antshrike - E : 1	*Thamnophilus ambiguus*				1				
Variable Antshrike : 1	*Thamnophilus caerulescens*			2		2			
Ferruginous Antbird - E : 4	*Drymophila ferruginea*						H	1	
Bertoni's Antbird : 1	*Drymophila rubricollis*					1	1		
Rufous-tailed Antbird - E : 1	*Drymophila genei*		1						
Ochre-rumped Antbird - E : 1	*Drymophila ochropyga*			1					
Dusky-tailed Antbird : 1	*Drymophila malura*			1					
Scaled Antbird - E : 3	*Drymophila squamata*				1				
White-shouldered Fire-eye : 1	*Pyriglena leucoptera*			1					
TAPACULOS - Rhinocryptidae									
Spotted Bamboowren - N : 4	*Psilorhamphus guttatus*					H			
Slaty Bristlefront - E : 2	*Merulaxis ater*		1						
White-breasted Tapaculo - E : 4	*Eleoscytalopus indigoticus*					H			
Mouse-colored Tapaculo - E : 1	*Scytalopus speluncae*		2			H			
ANTTHRUSHES - Formicariidae									

Cryptic Antthrush - E : 2	*Chamaeza meruloides*	H							
Rufous-tailed Antthrush : 4	*Chamaeza ruficauda*		H						
Rufous-capped Antthrush : 2	*Formicarius colma*				H				
OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS - Furnariidae									
Rufous-breasted Leaftosser : 2	*Sclerurus scansor*			H		1			
Olivaceous Woodcreeper : 1	*Sittasomus griseicapillus*	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1
Plain-winged Woodcreeper : 1	*Dendrocincla turdina*				1				
Planalto Woodcreeper : 2	*Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*	1	1	1		H			
White-throated Woodcreeper : 1	*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*			1			1		
Lesser Woodcreeper : 1	*Xiphorhynchus fuscus*			1					1
Scaled Woodcreeper - E : 1	*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*	1		2		1			
Atlantic Plain Xenops : 4	*Xenops minutus*				1				
Streaked Xenops : 1	*Xenops rutilans*					1			
Sharp-billed Treehunter : 2	*Heliobletus contaminatus*			2			1		
Black-capped Foliage-gleaner : 3	*Philydor atricapillus*						2		

White-collared Foliage-gleaner - E : 1	*Anabazenops fuscus*			2		1			
White-browed Foliage-gleaner : 1	*Anabacerthia amaurotis*			2					
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner : 2	*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*			2					
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner : 1	*Dendroma rufa*	1		1		H			
White-eyed Foliage-gleaner : 2	*Automolus leucophthalmus*				1		1		
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper : 1	*Lochmias nematura*			1					
Band-tailed Hornero - E : 1	*Furnarius figulus*							2	
Rufous Hornero : 1	*Furnarius rufus*				2		1	6	
Firewood-gatherer : 1	*Anumbius annumbi*							2	
Rufous-fronted Thornbird : 2	*Phacellodomus rufifrons*							1	
Orange-eyed Thornbird - E : 1	*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*					1			
Itatiaia Spinetail - E : 1	*Asthenes moreirae*		1						
Pallid Spinetail - E : 1	*Cranioleuca pallida*		2					1	
Yellow-chinned Spinetail : 1	*Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*							1	
Grey-bellied Spinetail : 3	*Synallaxis cinerascens*			2					

Rufous-capped Spinetail : 1	*Synallaxis ruficapilla*			1			1	H	
Spix's Spinetail : 1	*Synallaxis spixi*		1			H			
SHRIKE-BABBLERS, ERPORNIS, AND VIREOS - Vireonidae									
Rufous-browed Peppershrike : 1	*Cyclarhis gujanensis*	2		1		2			
Rufous-crowned Greenlet : 1	*Hylophilus poicilotis*			2		2			
Lemon-chested Greenlet : 3	*Hylophilus thoracicus*				H				
Red-eyed Vireo : 1	*Vireo olivaceus*						1		
CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES - Corvidae									
Curl-crested Jay : 4	*Cyanocorax cristatellus*				1				
DONACOBIUS - Donacobiidae									
Black-capped Donacobius : 1	*Donacobius atricapilla*							2	
SWALLOWS - Hirundinidae									
White-rumped Swallow : 2	*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*				4			3	
Grey-breasted Martin : 2	*Progne chalybea*							4	
Brown-chested Martin : 1	*Progne tapera*				2				
Southern Rough-winged Swallow : 1	*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*				2			6	

Blue-and-white Swallow : 1	*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*	X	1	3	2		3	X	
WRENS - Troglodytidae									
Southern House Wren : 1	*Troglodytes musculus*		1	1	2	1	1	2	
Moustached Wren : 5	*Pheugopedius genibarbis*				H				
MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS - Mimidae									
Chalk-browed Mockingbird : 1	*Mimus saturninus*	1	1		1			2	
THRUSHES AND ALLIES - Turdidae									
Creamy-bellied Thrush : 1	*Turdus amaurochalinus*				2				
Yellow-legged Thrush : 1	*Turdus flavipes*		1	1					
White-necked Thrush : 1	*Turdus albicollis*						1		
Pale-breasted Thrush : 1	*Turdus leucomelas*			1	2	1	2	1	
Rufous-bellied Thrush : 1	*Turdus rufiventris*	X	4	5	4	5	X	X	2
SNOWFINCHES AND OLD WORLD SPARROWS - Passeridae									
House Sparrow - I : 1	*Passer domesticus*							3	
FINCHES, EUPHONIAS, AND ALLIES - Fringillidae									
Violaceous Euphonia : 2	*Euphonia violacea*				2				

Orange-bellied Euphonia : 2	*Euphonia xanthogaster*				1		1		
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia : 1	*Euphonia pectoralis*		1	1	1		4		
NEW WORLD SPARROWS - Passerellidae									
Grassland Sparrow : 1	*Ammodramus humeralis*				2			1	
Half-collared Sparrow - E : 1	*Arremon semitorquatus*					2			
Rufous-collared Sparrow : 1	*Zonotrichia capensis*	X	X	X	2	X	X	X	X
NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS, TROUPIALS, AND ALLIES - Icteridae									
White-browed Meadowlark : 4	*Leistes superciliaris*				2			2	
Crested Oropendola : 1	*Psarocolius decumanus*	5	7	5		X	X	2	X
Red-rumped Cacique : 1	*Cacicus haemorrhous*				X			4	
Shiny Cowbird : 1	*Molothrus bonariensis*								1
Giant Cowbird : 3	*Molothrus oryzivorus*	1							
Chopi Blackbird : 2	*Gnorimopsar chopi*				4			X	
Chestnut-capped Blackbird : 1	*Chrysomus ruficapillus*				1			6	
NEW WORLD WARBLERS - Parulidae									
Masked Yellowthroat : 5	*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*							1	

White-rimmed Warbler : 1	*Myiothlypis leucoblephara*		1						
Golden-crowned Warbler : 1	*Basileuterus culicivorus*		2	3		1	1		
CARDINALS AND ALLIES - Cardinalidae									
Ultramarine Grosbeak : 5	*Cyanoloxia brissonii*					H			
Red-crowned Ant Tanager : 2	*Habia rubica*						2		
MITROSPINGID TANAGERS - Mitrospingidae									
Olive-green Tanager - E : 2	*Orthogonys chloricterus*						3		
TANAGERS AND ALLIES - Thraupidae									
Swallow Tanager : 2	*Tersina viridis*	1						1	
Red-legged Honeycreeper : 5	*Cyanerpes cyaneus*				2				
Blue Dacnis : 1	*Dacnis cayana*	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2
Rufous-headed Tanager - E : 1	*Hemithraupis ruficapilla*			2				1	
Yellow-backed Tanager : 2	*Hemithraupis flavicollis*				1				
Blue-black Grassquit : 1	*Volatinia jacarina*				4			1	
Black-goggled Tanager : 1	*Trichothraupis melanops*	2	4	2	2	2	2		2
Flame-crested Tanager : 1	*Loriotus cristatus*				2				

Ruby-crowned Tanager : 1	*Tachyphonus coronatus*	4	5	2	1	4	6	2	4
Brazilian Tanager - E : 1	*Ramphocelus bresilia*				2				
Chestnut-vented Conebill : 1	*Conirostrum speciosum*				2			1	
Saffron Finch : 1	*Sicalis flaveola*		1	1	X		X	X	
Uniform Finch : 2	*Haplospiza unicolor*						1		
Green-winged Saltator : 1	*Saltator similis*		1	1					
Wedge-tailed Grass Finch : 4	*Emberizoides herbicola*							1	
White-bellied Seedeater : 2	*Sporophila leucoptera*							1	
Double-collared Seedeater : 1	*Sporophila caerulescens*							1	
Bay-chested Warbling Finch - E	*Castanozoster thoracicus*		4						
Chestnut-headed Tanager : 3	*Thlypopsis pyrrhocoma*			4					1
Bananaquit : 1	*Coereba flaveola*	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	2
Diademed Tanager : 1	*Stephanophorus diadematus*		5						
Magpie Tanager : 1	*Cissopis leverianus*	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Green-headed Tanager : 1	*Tangara seledon*				4		X		

Red-necked Tanager - E : 1	*Tangara cyanocephala*						2		
Brassy-breasted Tanager - E : 1	*Tangara desmaresti*	6	X	X	6	X	X	6	X
Gilt-edged Tanager - E : 2	*Tangara cyanoventris*		1	1	2	2		2	2
Sayaca Tanager : 1	*Thraupis sayaca*	2	3	2	2	2	4	4	2
Golden-chevroned Tanager - E : 1	*Thraupis ornata*	6	X	X	2	8	X	4	X
Palm Tanager : 2	*Thraupis palmarum*				4		2	2	
Burnished-buff Tanager : 1	*Stilpnia cayana*	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	2
ADDITIONS									
Green Ibis					1				
Common Pauraque							H	H	
Small-headed Elaenia			4						
King Vulture							1		
Peach-fronted Parakeet					2				
Campo Troupial								1	
OTHERS									
BROAD SNOUTED CAIMAN					1				
WHITE-TUFTED-EARED MARMOSET					5		3		
COATI						1			

BRAZILIAN SQUIRREL						1			
TEGU							1		