

# Brazil

Naturetrek Tour Report

3 - 10 October 2014

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Magpie Tanager by Andy Foster

Report compiled by Andy Foster



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Participants: Frank Clark  
Maura Deegan  
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Miles Charlesworth  
Terry Whalin  
William Burrows  
John Kershaw

## Day 1

Friday 3<sup>rd</sup> October

Today we left the UK for our flight to Rio de Janeiro, in southern Brazil.

## Day 2

Saturday 4<sup>th</sup> October

On the way up from the airport, the area around the Bay of Guanabara produced a good array of birds, including Cocoli Heron, Great Egret, Western Cattle Egret, Snowy Egret, hordes of Magnificent Frigatebirds drifting high above the bridge, and Neotropic Cormorant. Upon arrival at the lodge, everyone quickly settled into their rooms and, minutes later, we assembled on the main veranda at the back of the lodge, ready to see our first Atlantic forest endemics. There was a fair bit of action at the feeders, and it wasn't long before everyone had great looks at Brazilian Tanager, Green-headed Tanager, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and Violaceous Euphonia. We also had views of two Mantled Hawks drifting above the lodge...this was a great bird to see on the first day!

Other highlights from today included Black and White Hawk-Eagle (seen at its usual nest site visible from the veranda), Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Plain Parakeet, Scaly-headed Parrot, Saw-billed Hermit, Sombre Hummingbird, Black Jacobin, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Brazilian Ruby and great views of three Channel-billed Toucans.

After a good lunch, we headed up onto the Extension Trail, where we spent the rest of the afternoon. During the afternoon, we saw Pale-browed Treehunter, White-eyed Foliage Gleaner, Plain-winged Woodcreeper, White-throated Woodcreeper, Scaled Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Grey-capped Tyrannulet, Grey-hooded Attila, Pin-tailed Manakin, Blue Manakin, Long-billed Wren, Red-necked Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager and Rufous-headed Tanager.

## Day 3

Sunday 5<sup>th</sup> October

This morning, we took a 40 minute drive to the Regua (Reserva Ecologica de Guapi Assu) Wetlands, where we would spend the rest of the morning birding. Highlights were many, and included White-faced and Black-bellied Whistling ducks, Masked Duck (this was a lucky sighting, as they have been absent from the area for quite some time!), Pied-billed Grebe, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, great views of a couple of beautiful Capped Herons, Whistling Heron, Anhinga, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Guira Cuckoo, Greater Ani, Reddish Hermit, Common Potoo, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Sooretama Slaty Antshrike, Silvery-flanked Antwren,

Unicolored Antwren, Greenish Elaenia (a lifer for me....a rare occasion nowadays!), White-bearded Manakin and Chestnut-vented Conebill.

We returned to the lodge for lunch, and then headed out onto the trails behind the lodge for the rest of the afternoon. Highlights included Spot-breasted Antwren, Star-throated Antwren, great views of Rufous-capped Antthrush, Blue Manakin, Blue-naped Chlorophonia and Red-crowned Ant-Tanager.

## Day 4

Monday 6<sup>th</sup> October

After an early breakfast, we took an hour's drive for the start of our open country birding day, within the area of Duas Barras and Sumidouro, with our last planned stop of the day being the Three-toed Jacamar site.

This is always a big count day, and we did very well, seeing some fabulous birds including Dusky-legged Guan, White-tailed Hawk, American Kestrel, Blue-winged Macaw, White-eyed Parakeet, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Burrowing Owl, Planalto Hermit, Glittering-bellied Emerald, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, White-eared Puffbird, Toco Toucan, White Woodpecker, Green-barred Woodpecker, Band-tailed Hornero, Firewood Gatherer, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Rufous-capped Antshrike, Serra Antwren, Hangnest Tody-Tyrant, Yellow-browed Tyrant, White-rumped Monjita, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Long-tailed Tyrant, Curl-crested Jay, White-rumped Swallow, Tawny-headed Swallow, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Magpie Tanager, Gilt-edged Tanager, Swallow Tanager and Ultramarine Grosbeak. A highlight was seeing three of our target species, the endemic Three-toed Jacamar.

## Day 5

Tuesday 7<sup>th</sup> October

We had high expectations today, as we set off towards the start of the Pico da Caladonia and our high altitude excursion. After approximately 50 minutes, we arrived at our parking spot. We were to spend the rest of the day walking up the Pico da Caladonia, climbing up another 700m in altitude. This is always a great day's birding, although a little tough, as the walking is quite steep.

Today was to be a great day: we saw so many good birds and hit all of our target species! Highlights included Yellow-browed Woodpecker, Itatiaia Thistletail, Orange-eyed Thornbird, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Rufous Gnateater, Mouse-colored Tapaculo, Serra do Mar Tyrannulet, Velvety Black-Tyrant and Shear-tailed Grey-Tyrant. The Cotingas included Black and Gold Cotinga, Grey-winged Cotinga and Swallow-tailed Cotinga, as well as Diademed Tanager, Uniform Finch and Bay-chested Warbling-Finch. A tiring but very rewarding day!

## Day 6

Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup> October

As the boardwalk in the Serra dos Órgãos National Park was closed again, we decided to spend a full day on the road to Macaé de Cima. This dirt track runs through some great areas of intact forest, and some very nice stands of native bamboo....excellent habitat for Antbirds!

Many good species were seen today including Rufous-thighed Hawk, Short-tailed Hawk, Zone-tailed Hawk, Black Hawk-Eagle, Scale-throated Hermit, perched male Plovercrests (which gave great views), Surucua Trogon, Spot-billed Toucanet (on demand for Frank!), Green-barred Woodpecker, Grey-bellied Spinetail, Buff-browed

Foliage Gleaner, Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser (responding to playback like never before!), Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Sharp-billed Treehunter, Black-billed Scythebill, Bertonis Antbird, Dusky-tailed Antbird, White-bibbed Antbird, the elusive Spotted Bamboowren, Drab-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant, Eared Pygmy Tyrant, no less than eight Bare-throated Bellbirds, Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin, Greenish Schiffornis, White-rimmed Warbler, Half-collared Sparrow and Green-winged Saltator.

## Day 7

Thursday 9<sup>th</sup> October

Today we took the short drive up to 1080m, to the start of the Theodoro Trail. This easy-to-walk trail runs along an old railway track and offers some great forest birding. We returned to the lodge for lunch, and had a free afternoon around the lodge. Some of the group went onto the trails at the back of the lodge.

Highlights from today included Scale-throated Hermit, great views of a pair of Frilled Coquettes within the lodge gardens, Rufous-capped Spinetail, White-collared Foliage Gleaner, Ferruginous Antbird, Rufous-capped Antthrush, great views of three Sharpbills and, if that wasn't enough, immediately afterwards we had fantastic views of Shrike-like Cotinga!

## Day 8

Friday 10<sup>th</sup> October

Today was operation Seriemas! Having visited the High Altitude area once, and scanned endlessly over all of the open fields on the Three-toed Jacamar excursion...we still hadn't seen the Red-legged Seriemas! As this was high on many people's wish lists, we decided to head back to do the first section of the High Altitude Excursion lower section at Sao Bernardo. There was also a number of other new birds possible on this trail. We arrived 50 minutes after leaving the lodge, parked the minibus and headed off on the trail. Within 30 minutes, I had a bad view of a Seriemas walking off around a corner...never to be seen again! After birding the trail for the morning, we returned to the minibus and Miles decided to hang around and get a few photos.... thank goodness he did! I was just about to close the minibus door, and I glanced over into the distant field... and there it was, a Red-legged Seriemas running towards us...what great luck! I shouted to the group who were already seated and ready to leave...they of course thought I was joking! Anyway, after convincing them to get out, we all had fantastic views of this whacky bird!

After this, we headed down to the start of the Theodoro Trail, and then onto the start of the Cedae Trail before heading back to the lodge. Other highlights from today included Amethyst Woodstar, Spot-billed Toucanet, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Black-capped Foliage Gleaner, Planalto Woodcreeper, Lesser Woodcreeper, Scaled Woodcreeper, Giant Antshrike, Large-tailed Antshrike, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Oustalet's Tyrannulet, Shear-tailed Grey-Tyrant, Black and Gold Cotinga, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, White-necked Thrush, Cinnamon Tanager, Hepatic Tanager and Black-throated Grosbeak.

## Day 9 -10

Saturday 11<sup>th</sup> – Sunday 12<sup>th</sup> October

The first part of the morning was spent birding the lodge grounds before our departure back to Rio de Janeiro. Highlights from today included: Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Frilled Coquette, Rufous-capped Motmot, Channel-billed Toucan, Blond-crested Woodpecker, White-throated Spadebill and Black-throated Grosbeak.

We had enjoyed an amazing week, encountering many of the rare endemics of this part of Brazil, and having had so many memorable sightings. Terry very kindly offered to “manage” the top 10 favourite bird species for the group, after a great speech and perfect delivery by Terry, the top 10 were announced as follows:

1 <sup>st</sup> Frilled Coquette	2 <sup>nd</sup> Shrike-like Cotinga
3 <sup>rd</sup> Red-legged Seriema	4 <sup>th</sup> Common Potoo
5 <sup>th</sup> Grey-winged Cotinga	6 <sup>th</sup> Swallow-tailed Cotinga
7 <sup>th</sup> Red-necked Tanager	8 <sup>th</sup> Bare-throated Bellbird
9 <sup>th</sup> = Toco Toucan and Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser	10 <sup>th</sup> Spot-billed Toucanet

We returned home with a great array of memories and photographs of the birds of the Atlantic Rainforest.

Total were as follows:

Total species seen: 287

Of which 88 were Atlantic forest endemics

With a further 12 species heard

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## Species List

### Birds

The list follows the taxonomic order of the IOC (International Ornithologists' Union).

Species in bold are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

Species with an \* are endemic to Brazil

### TINAMOUS

BROWN TINAMOU (*Crypturellus obsoletus*)

### GUANS

DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (*Penelope obscura*)

### DUCKS

WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (*Dendrocygna viduata*)

BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK (*Dendrocygna autumnalis*)

MUSCOVY DUCK (*Cairina moschata*)

BRAZILIAN TEAL (*Amazonetta brasiliensis*)

MASKED DUCK (*Nomonyx dominicus*)

### GREBES

PIED-BILLED GREBE (*Podilymbus podiceps*)

### HERONS

RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (*Tigrisoma lineatum*)

BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (*Nycticorax nycticorax*)

STRIATED HERON (*Butorides striatus*)

WESTERN CATTLE EGRET (*Bubulcus ibis*)

COCOI HERON (*Ardea cocoi*)

GREAT EGRET (*Ardea alba*)

CAPPED HERON (*Pilherodius pileatus*)

WHISTLING HERON (*Syrigma sibilatrix*)

SNOWY EGRET (*Egretta thula*)

### FRIGATEBIRDS

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (*Fregata magnificens*)

### CORMORANTS

NEOTROPIC CORMORANT (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)

### ANHINGAS

ANHINGA (*Anhinga anhinga*)

### NEW WORLD VULTURES

TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*)

LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (*Cathartes burrovianus*)

BLACK VULTURE (*Coragyps atratus*)

## KITES, HAWKS AND EAGLES

RUFIOUS-THIGHED KITE (*Harpagus diodon*)

RUFIOUS-THIGHED HAWK (*Accipiter erythromeniis*)

**MANTLED HAWK** (*Pseudastur (Leucopternis) polionotus*)

SAVANNA HAWK (*Buteogallus meridionalis*)

ROADSIDE HAWK (*Rupornis (Buteo) magnirostris*)

SHORT-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo brachyurus*)

WHITE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albicaudatus*)

ZONE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albonotatus*)

BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)

BLACK AND WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizaetus (Spizastur) melanoleucus*)

## CARACARAS AND FALCONS

SOUTHERN CRESTED CARACARA (*Caracara plancus*)

YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (*Milvago chimachima*)

AMERICAN KESTREL (*Falco sparverius*)

## SERIEMAS

RED-LEGGED SERIEMA (*Cariama cristata*)

## RAILS, CRAKES AND COOTS

**SLATY-BREASTED WOOD RAIL** (*Aramides saracura*)

BLACKISH RAIL (*Pardirallus nigricans*)

PURPLE GALLINULE (*Porphyrio martinica*)

COMMON MOORHEN (*Gallinula chloropus*)

## PLOVERS

SOUTHERN LAPWING (*Vanellus chilensis*)

## JACANAS

WATTLED JACANA (*Jacana jacana*)

## PIGEONS AND DOVES

ROCK DOVE (*Columba livia*)

PICAZURO PIGEON (*Patagioenas picazuro*)

PLUMBEOUS PIGEON (*Patagioenas plumbea*)

RUDDY GROUND DOVE (*Columbina talpacoti*)

GREY-FRONTED DOVE (*Leptotila rufaxilla*)

RUDDY QUAIL-DOVE (*Geotrygon montana*)

## PARROTS

BLUE-WINGED MACAW (*Primolius maracana*)

WHITE-EYED PARAKEET (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*)

**MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET** (*Pyrrhura frontalis*)

BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET (*Forpus xanthopterygius*)

**PLAIN PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris tirica*)\*

SCALY-HEADED PARROT (*Pionus maximiliani*)

## CUCKOOS

GUIRA CUCKOO (*Guira guira*)

GREATER ANI (*Crotophaga major*)

SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga ani*)

SQUIRREL CUCKOO (*Piaya cayana*)

## OWLS

BURROWING OWL (*Athene cunicularia*)

## POTOOS

COMMON POTOO (*Nyctibius griseus*)

## SWIFTS

WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (*Streptoprocne zonaris*)

GREY-RUMPED SWIFT (*Chaetura cinereiventris*)

SICK'S SWIFT (*Chaetura meridionalis*)

## HUMMINGBIRDS

**SAW-BILLED HERMIT** (*Ramphodon naevius*)\*

**SCALE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis eurynome*)

PLANALTO HERMIT (*Phaethornis pretrei*)

REDDISH HERMIT (*Phaethornis ruber*)

**SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD** (*Aphantochroa cirrhochloris*)\*

SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Eupetomena macroura*)

**BLACK JACOBIN** (*Florisuga fusca*)

**PLOVERCREST** (*Stephanoxis lalandi*)

**FRILLED COQUETTE** (*Lophornis magnificus*)\*

GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon lucidus*)

**VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH** (*Thalurania glaucopis*)

**WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Leucochloris albicollis*)

VERSCOLORED EMERALD (*Amazilia versicolor*)

GLITTERING-THROATED EMERALD (*Amazilia fimbriata*)

SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (*Amazilia lactea*)

**BRAZILIAN RUBY** (*Clytolaema rubricauda*)\*

AMETHYST WOODSTAR (*Calliphlox amethystine*)

## TROGONS

SURUCUA TROGON (*Trogon surrucura*)

BLACK-THROATED TROGON (*Trogon rufus*)

## KINGFISHERS

AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle amazona*)



RINGED KINGFISHER (*Megaceryle torquata*)

## MOTMOTS

**RUFIOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT** (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*)

## JACAMARS

**THREE-TOED JACAMAR** (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*)\*

RUFIOUS-TAILED JACAMAR (*Galbula ruficauda*)

## PUFFBIRDS

WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (*Nystalus chacuru*)

## TOUCANS

**SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET** (*Selenidera maculirostris*)

CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN (*Rhampastos vitellinus*)

TOCO TOUCAN (*Rhampastos toco*)

## WOODPECKERS

WHITE-BARRED PICULET (*Picumnus cirratus*)

WHITE WOODPECKER (*Melanerpes candidus*)

**YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER** (*Veniliornis maculifrons*)\*

**YELLOW-BROWED WOODPECKER** (*Piculus aurulentus*)

GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER (*Colaptes melanochlorus*)

CAMPO FLICKER (*Colaptes campestris*)

BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER (*Celeus flavescens*)

## OVENBIRDS

BAND-TAILED HORNERO (*Furnarius figulus*)\*

RUFIOUS HORNERO (*Furnarius rufus*)

**ITATIAIA SPINETAIL** (*Asthenes moreirae*)\*

**RUFIOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*)

GREY-BELLIED SPINETAIL (*Synallaxis cinerascens*)

SPIX'S SPINETAIL (*Synallaxis spixi*)

**PALLID SPINETAIL** (*Craniolenca pallida*)\*

YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL (*Certhiaxis cinnamomens*)

RUFIOUS-FRONTED THORNBIRD (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*)

**ORANGE-EYED THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*)\*

FIREWOOD GATHERER (*Anumbius annumbi*)

BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Syndactyla rufosupercilatus*)

**BLACK-CAPPED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Philydor atricapillus*)

BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Philydor rufum*)

**WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabazenops fuscus*)\*

**PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER** (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*)\*

**WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Automolus leucophthalmus*)

**RUFIOUS-BREASTED LEAFTOSSER** (*Sclerurus scansor*)

SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER (*Lochmias nematura*)

**SHARP-BILLED TREEHUNTER** (*Heliobletus contaminatus*)  
 PLAIN XENOPS (*Xenops minutus*)  
 STREAKED XENOPS (*Xenops rutilans*)  
**PLAIN-WINGED WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla turdina*)\*  
 OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*)  
 WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*)  
 PLANALTO WOODCREEPER (*Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*)  
**LESSER WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphorhynchus fuscus*)  
**SCALED WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*)\*  
**BLACK-BILLED SCYTHERBILL** (*Campylorhamphus falcularius*)

## ANTBIRDS

GIANT ANTSHRIKE (*Batara cinerea*)  
**LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE** (*Mackenziaena leachii*)  
 CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus palliatus*)  
**SOORETAMA SLATY ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ambiguus*)\*  
 VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*)  
 RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*)  
**SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*)  
 PLAIN ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus mentalis*)  
**STAR-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula gularis*)\*  
**SILVERY-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula luctuosa*)\*  
**UNICOLORED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula unicolor*)\*  
**SERRA ANTWREN** (*Formicivora serrana*)\*  
**FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ferruginea*)\*  
**BERTONIS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila rubricollis*)  
**RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila genei*)\*  
**OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ochropyga*)\*  
**DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila malura*)  
**SCALED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila squamata*)\*  
**STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN** (*Terenura maculata*)  
**WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE** (*Pyriglena leucoptera*)  
**WHITE-BIBBED ANTBIRD** (*Myrmeciza loricata*)\*

## ANTTHRUSHES

RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH (*Formicarius colma*)

## GNATEATERS

**RUFOUS GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga lineata*)  
**BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga melanops*)\*

## TAPACULOS

**SPOTTED BAMBOOWREN** (*Psilorhamphus guttatus*)  
**MOUSE-COLORED TAPACULO** (*Scytalopus speluncae*)\*

## TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

PLANALTO TYRANNULET (*Phyllomyias fasciatus*)  
**GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET** (*P. griseocapillus*)\*  
 YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (*Elaenia flavogaster*)  
 OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA (*Elaenia mesoleuca*)  
 GREENISH ELAENIA (*Myiopagis viridicata*)  
 SOUTHERN BEARDLESS TYRANNULET (*Camptostoma obsoletum*)  
 YELLOW TYRANNULET (*Capsiempis flaveola*)  
 MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes ventralis*)  
**OUSTALET'S TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes oustaleti*)\*  
**SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes difficilis*)\*  
**SOUTHERN BRISTLE TYRANT** (*Phylloscartes eximius*)  
 OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes oleagineus*)  
 SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*)  
 BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER (*Myiophobus fasciatus*)  
**DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus diops*)  
**HANGNEST TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus nidipendulus*)\*  
**EARED PYGMY-TYRANT** (*Myiornis auricularis*)  
 OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps*)  
**YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*)\*  
 COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum cinereum*)  
 YELLOW-OLIVE FLATBILL (FLYCATCHER) (*Tolmomyias sulphureus*)  
 WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*)  
 CLIFF FLYCATCHER (*Hirundinea ferruginea*)  
 EULER'S FLYCATCHER (*Lathrotriccus euleri*)  
 BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*)  
**VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus nigerrimus*)\*  
 YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT (*Satrapa icterophrys*)  
 WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA (*Xolmis velatus*)  
 STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (*Gubernetes yetapa*)  
**SHEAR-TAILED GREY TYRANT** (*Muscipipra vetula*)  
 MASKED WATER-TYRANT (*Fluvicola nengeta*)  
 WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (*Arundinicola leucocephala*)  
 LONG-TAILED TYRANT (*Colonia colonus*)  
 CATTLE TYRANT (*Machetornis rixosa*)  
 PIRATIC FLYCATCHER (*Legatus leucophaius*)  
 SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (*Myziozetetes similis*)  
 GREAT KISKADEE (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)  
 STREAKED FLYCATCHER (*Myiodynastes maculatus*)  
 BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (*Megarhynchus pitangua*)  
 VARIEGATED FLYCATCHER (*Empidonomus varius*)  
 TROPICAL KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)  
 FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER (*Tyrannus savana*)  
 SWAINSON'S FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus swainsoni*)  
 SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus ferox*)  
**GRAY-HOODED ATTLA** (*Attila rufus*)\*

## COTINGAS

**BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD** (*Procnias nudicollis*)

**BLACK AND GOLD COTINGA** (*Tijuca atra*)\*

**GREY-WINGED COTINGA** (*Tijuca condita*)\*

## MANAKINS

**SERRA DO MAR TYRANT- MANAKIN** (*Neopelma chrysolophum*)\*

**PIN-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Ilicura militaris*)\*

WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (*Manacus manacus*)

**BLUE MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia caudata*)

## TITYRAS AND BECARDS

SHARPBILL (*Oxyruncus cristatus*)

WHISKERED MYIOBIUS (FLYCATCHER) (*Myiobius barbatus*)

**GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS** (*Schiffornis virescens*)

**BRAZILIAN LANIISOMA** (*Laniisoma elegans*)\*

CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (*castaneus*)

WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*)

CRESTED BECARD (*Pachyramphus validus*)

## UNCERTAIN FAMILY

SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA (*Phibalura flavirostris*)

## VIREOS AND GREENLETS

RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPER SHRIKE (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*)

RED-EYED VIREO (*Vireo olivaceus*)

**RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus poicilotis*)

## JAYS

CURL-CRESTED JAY (*Cyanocorax cristatellus*)

## SWALLOWS AND MARTINS

WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*)

GREY-BREASTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*)

BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (*Progne tapera*)

BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (*Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*)

WHITE-THIGHED SWALLOW (*Neochelidon tibialis*)

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)

TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW (*Alopochelidon fucata*)

BARN SWALLOW (*Hirundo rustica*)

## BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS

BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS (*Donacobius atricapilla*)

## WRENS

LONG-BILLED WREN (*Cantorchilus longirostris*)\*

HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*)

## MOCKINGBIRDS

CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus saturninus*)

## THRUSHES

YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH (*Turdus flavipes*)

RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH (*Turdus rufiventris*)

PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (*Turdus leucomelas*)

CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH (*Turdus amaurochalinus*)

WHITE-NECKED THRUSH (*Turdus albicollis*)

## WAXBILLS

COMMON WAXBILL (*Estrilda astrild*)

## FINCHES

VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (*Euphonia violacea*)

ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia xanthogaster*)

**CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia pectoralis*)

BLUE-NAPED CHLOROPHONIA (*Chlorophonia cyanea*)

HOODED SISKIN (*Carduelis magellanica*)

## NEW WORLD WARBLERS

**WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER** (*Myiothlypis leucoblephara*)

GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (*Basileuterus culicivorus*)

## OROPENDOLAS AND BLACKBIRDS

CRESTED OROPENDOLA (*Psarocolius decumanus*)

RED-RUMPED CACIQUE (*Cacicus haemorrhous*)

CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD (*Chrysomus ruficapillus*)

GIANT COWBIRD (*Molothrus oryzivora*)

SHINY COWBIRD (*Molothrus bonariensis*)

## BANANAQUIT

BANANAQUIT (*Coereba flaveola*)

## NEW WORLD SPARROWS

RUFIOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (*Zonotrichia capensis*)

**HALF-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Arremon semitorquatus*)\*

## TANAGERS AND ALLIES

CINNAMON TANAGER (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*)

MAGPIE TANAGER (*Cissopis leverianus*)

HOODED TANAGER (*Nemosia pileata*)  
**OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER** (*Orthogonys chloricterus*)\*  
BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER (*Trichothraupis melanops*)  
FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus cristatus*)  
**RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus coronatus*)  
**BRAZILIAN TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus bresilius*)  
SAYACA TANAGER (*Thraupis sayaca*)  
**AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Thraupis cyanoptera*)  
**GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER** (*Thraupis ornata*)\*  
PALM TANAGER (*Thraupis palmarum*)  
DIADEMED TANAGER (*Stephanophorus diadematus*)  
**GREEN-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara seledon*)  
**RED-NECKED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanocephala*)  
**BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER** (*Tangara desmaresti*)\*  
**GILT-EDGED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanoventris*)\*  
BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER (*Tangara cayana*)  
SWALLOW TANAGER (*Tersina viridis*)  
BLUE DACNIS (*Dacnis cayana*)  
GREEN HONEYCREEPER (*Chlorophanes spiza*)  
**RUFIOUS-HEADED TANAGER** (*Hemithraupis ruficapilla*)\*  
YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER (*Hemithraupis flavicollis*)  
CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL (*Conirostrum speciosum*)  
**UNIFORM FINCH** (*Haplospiza unicolor*)  
**BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH** (*Poospiza thoracica*)\*  
SAFFRON FINCH (*Sicalis flaveola*)  
BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (*Volatinia jacarina*)  
DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila caerulescens*)  
WHITE-BELLIED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila leucoptera*)

## CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES

HEPATIC TANAGER (*Piranga hepatica*)  
RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia rubica*)  
**BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK** (*Saltator fuliginosus*)  
GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR (*Sporophila similis*)  
ULTRAMARINE GROSBEAK (*Cyanocopsa brissonii*)  
HOUSE SPARROW (*Passer domesticus*)